The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Financial Information For the year ended December 31, 2024

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To the Members of Council of the County of Dufferin:

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of the County of Dufferin (the "County"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2024, and the consolidated statements of operations and accumulated surplus, remeasurement gains and losses, changes in net financial assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the County as at December 31, 2024, and the results of its consolidated operations, its consolidated remeasurement gains and losses, changes in its net debt and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the County in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other Matter

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 were audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements on June 28, 2024.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the County's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the County or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the County's financial reporting process.



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Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
 evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a
 material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may
 involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the County's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the County to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Plan and perform the group audit to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business units within the County as a basis for forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and review of the audit work performed for the purposes of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Owen Sound, Ontario

June 20, 2025

Chartered Professional Accountants

Licensed Public Accountants



The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

| December 31 | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|--------------------|---------------|
| Financial assets | | |
| Cash (Note 2) | \$28,929,490 | \$ 29,868,911 |
| Trade and other receivables | 6,087,243 | 5,292,407 |
| Investments (Note 3) | 52,537,549 | 45,882,662 |
| | 87,554,282 | 81,043,980 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 19,422,976 | 16,790,679 |
| Asset retirement obligation (Note 6) | 1,200,134 | 1,155,421 |
| Post-employment and WSIB future benefits (Note 5) | 1,828,689 | 1,755,516 |
| Deferred revenue (Page 37) | 11,765,806 | 10,364,309 |
| Long-term liabilities (Note 7) | 7,004,839 | 9,938,877 |
| | 41,222,444 | 40,004,802 |
| Net financial assets | 46,331,838 | 41,039,178 |
| Non financial assets | | |
| Inventory of supplies | 42,990 | 270,000 |
| Prepaid expenses | 505,027 | 327,217 |
| Tangible capital assets (Note 4) | <u>158,127,944</u> | 155,742,752 |
| | 158,675,961 | 156,339,969 |
| Accumulated surplus (Note 9) | \$ 205,007,799 | \$197,379,147 |
| Accumulated surplus is comprised of: | | |
| Accumulated operating surplus (Page 6) | \$ 204,628,916 | \$197,365,957 |
| Accumulated operating surplus (rage o) Accumulated remeasurement gains (Page 8) | 378,883 | 13,190 |
| | | |
| | \$ 205,007,799 | \$197,379,147 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Consolidated Statement of Operations and Accumulated Surplus

| For the year ended December 31 | 2024 | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|---------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Budget (Note 12) | Actual | Actual |
| Revenue | | | |
| Taxation | \$ 47,796,594 | \$48,134,135 | \$ 45,407,975 |
| Fees and user charges | 4,356,400 | 4,484,548 | 4,365,381 |
| Government contributions (Note 14) | 55,603,689 | 59,776,590 | 51,415,452 |
| Other income (Note 11) | 9,663,401 | 12,567,572 | 10,377,438 |
| | 117,420,084 | 124,962,845 | 111,566,246 |
| Expenses | | | |
| General government | 13,227,035 | 12,748,441 | 11,231,877 |
| Protection services | 2,317,870 | 2,049,036 | 1,842,304 |
| Transportation services | 14,334,210 | 13,063,565 | 11,797,446 |
| Environmental services | 7,267,790 | 5,857,679 | 6,426,425 |
| Health services | 18,636,496 | 18,253,673 | 17,770,324 |
| Social and family services | 49,522,083 | 51,319,055 | 44,879,410 |
| Social Housing | 11,490,828 | 11,382,024 | 9,449,172 |
| Recreation and cultural services | 1,701,445 | 1,662,983 | 1,420,345 |
| Planning and development | 1,532,270 | 1,363,430 | 1,396,080 |
| | 120,030,027 | 117,699,886 | 106,213,383 |
| Opening surplus adjustment (Note 13) | | - | (30,435) |
| | 120,030,027 | 117,699,886 | 106,182,948 |
| Annual surplus (Note 12) | (2,609,943) | 7,262,959 | 5,322,428 |
| Accumulated surplus, beginning of year | 197,365,957 | 197,365,957 | 192,043,529 |
| Accumulated surplus, end of year | \$194,756,014 | 204,628,916 | \$197,365,957 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Financial Assets

| For the year ended December 31 | 2024 | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | Budget (Note 12) | Actual | Actual |
| Annual surplus (Page 6) | \$ (2,609,943) | \$ 7,262,959 | \$ 5,322,428 |
| | | | |
| Acquisition of tangible capital assets | (28,027,233) | (12,815,855) | (11,286,043) |
| Contributed assets Amortization of tangible capital assets | - 10,408,580 | (260,000) 10,703,629 | - 10,042,390 |
| (Gain) loss on sale of tangible capital assets | 10,400,360 | (156,267) | 7,692 |
| Proceeds on disposal of tangible capital assets | - | 143,301 | 79,402 |
| | (17,618,653) | (2,385,192) | (1,156,559) |
| Change in prepaid expenses | | (177,810) | (78,930) |
| Change in inventory of supplies | - | 227,010 | (88,000) |
| 2 | | · | |
| | | 49,200 | (166,930) |
| Increase (decrease) in net financial assets excluding net remeasurement gains | (20,228,596) | 4,926,967 | 3,998,939 |
| Net remeasurement gains | | | |
| Portfolio investments (Page 8) | | 365,693 | 13,190 |
| Increase (decrease) in net financial assets | (20,228,596) | 5,292,660 | 4,012,129 |
| Net financial assets, beginning of the year | 41,039,178 | 41,039,178 | 37,027,049 |
| Net financial assets, end of the year | \$20,810,582 | \$46,331,838 | \$ 41,039,178 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Consolidated Statement of Remeasurement Gains and Losses

| For the year ended December 31 | | 2024 | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|--------|--------|-------------------------|---------|
| | | Budget | Actual | Actual |
| Accumulated remeasurement gains, beginning of the year | \$ | - | \$ 13,190 \$ | |
| Adjustment to beginning accumulated remeasurement gains | | - | - | 17,099 |
| Unrealized gains (losses) attributable to: Portfolio investments Amounts reclassified to statement of operations | ·• | - | 430,018 | (3,909) |
| Portfolio investments | ·• | - | (64,325) | - |
| Net remeasurement gains for the year | | - | 365,693 | 13,190 |
| Accumulated remeasurement gains, end of the year | \$ | - | \$ 378,883 \$ | 13,190 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

| For the year ended December 31 | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Cash provided by (used in) | | |
| Operating activities Annual surplus Items not involving cash | 7,262,959 | 5,322,428 |
| Asset retirement obligation accretion Change in post-employment and WSIB future benefits | 44,713 73,173 | 43,370 13,877 |
| Amortization of tangible capital assets Reclassification of realized gains on portfolio investments | 10,703,629 (64,325) | 10,042,390 |
| Deferred revenue recognized Contributed capital asset | (3,841,324) (260,000) | (3,914,723) |
| (Gain) loss on sale of tangible capital assets | (156,267) | 7,692 |
| | 13,762,558 | 11,515,034 |
| Changes in non-cash working capital balances | (70 4 83 4) | FF0 220 |
| Trade and other receivables Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (794,836) 2,632,297 | 558,220 2,855,678 |
| Deferred revenue received | 5,242,821 | 3,954,453 |
| Prepaid expenses | (177,810) | (78,930) |
| Inventory of supplies | 227,010 | (88,000) |
| | 7,129,482 | 7,201,421 |
| | 20,892,040 | 18,716,455 |
| Capital transactions Cash used to acquire tangible capital assets | (12,815,855) | (11,286,043) |
| Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets | 143,301 | 79,402 |
| | (12,672,554) | (11,206,641) |
| Investing activities | (4 224 940) | (F 770 204) |
| Change in investments | (6,224,869) | (5,779,294) |
| Financing activities Repayment of long-term liabilities | (2,934,038) | (983,963) |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | (939,421) | 746,557 |
| Cash, beginning of year | 29,868,911 | 29,122,354 |
| Cash, end of year | \$ 28,929,490 | \$ 29,868,911 |

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Management Responsibility

The management of the Corporation of the County of Dufferin has prepared and is responsible for the integrity, objectivity and accuracy of the financial information presented in these consolidated financial statements. The Council reviews and approves the consolidated financial statements.

Basis of Accounting

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles as established by the Public Sector Accounting Board of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada as prescribed by the Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing.

Revenues and expenses are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues as they become available and measurable; expenses are recognized as they are incurred and measurable as a result of receipt of goods or services and the creation of a legal obligation to pay.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated statements reflect the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of all municipal organizations, committees, and boards which are owned or controlled by Council. All interfund assets and liabilities and revenues and expenses have been eliminated on consolidation.

The following entities and organizations are controlled by Council and have been consolidated:

Dufferin Oaks Home for the Aged Museum of Dufferin

A government partnership exists where the municipality has shared control over the board or entity. The municipality's pro-rata share of the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses are reflected in the consolidated financial statements using the proportionate consolidation method. The municipality's proportionate interest of the following government partnerships are reflected in the consolidated financial statements:

Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health Unit 21.56% (2023 - 21.56%)

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (continued)

Revenue Recognition

Revenues are recognized as follows:

- a) Taxes are recorded at estimated amounts when they meet the definition of an asset, have been authorized and the taxable event occurs. For property taxes, the taxable event is the period for which the tax is levied. Taxes receivable are recognized net of allowance for anticipated uncollectable amounts. As taxes recorded are initially based on management's best estimate of the taxes that will be received, it is possible that changes in future conditions, such as reassessments due to audits, appeals and court decisions, could result in a change in the amount of tax revenue recognized.
- b) Government transfers are recognized as revenue in the consolidated financial statements when the transfer is authorized and any eligibility criteria are met, except to the extent that transfer stipulations give rise to an obligation that meets the definition of a liability. Transfers are recognized as deferred revenue when transfer stipulations give rise to a liability. Transfer revenue is recognized in the statement of operations as stipulation liabilities are settled.
- c) Fees, user charges and other revenues are recorded upon sale of goods or provision of service when collection is reasonably assured. Revenue related to fees or services received in advance of the fee being earned or when the service is performed is deferred and recognized when the fee is earned or the service is performed.
- d) Investment income earned on surplus funds (other than obligatory reserve funds) are reported as revenue in the period earned. Investment income earned on obligatory reserve funds is recorded directly to deferred revenue.
- e) Revenue restricted by legislation, regulation or agreement and not available for general municipal purposes is reported as deferred revenue on the consolidated statement of financial position. The revenue is reported on the consolidated statement of operations in the year in which it is used for the specified purpose.
- f) Fines and donations are recognized when collected.

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include all cash balances and short term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into cash.

Inventory of Supplies

Inventory of supplies held for consumption is recorded at the lower of cost and replacement cost.

Financial Instruments

Cash is measured at fair value. The County has also elected to measure principal protected notes at fair value. All other financial instruments, guaranteed investment certificates, ONE investment, bank notes and step-up bonds, trade and other receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and long-term debt are measured at cost or amortized cost.

Unrealized gains and losses from changes in the fair value of financial instruments are recognized in the statement of remeasurement gains and losses. Upon settlement, the cumulative gain or loss is reclassified from the statement of remeasurement gains and losses and recognized in the statement of operations. Interest and dividends attributable to financial instruments are reported in the statement of operations.

When investment income and realized and unrealized gains and losses from changes in the fair value of financial instruments are externally restricted, the investment income and fair value changes are recognized as revenue in the period in which the resources are used for the purpose specified.

For financial instruments measured using amortized cost, the effective interest rate method is used to determine interest revenue or expense.

All financial assets are tested annually for impairment. When financial assets are impaired, impairment losses are recorded in the statement of operations.

Transaction costs are added to the carrying value for financial instruments measured using cost or amortized cost. Transaction costs are expensed for financial instruments measured at fair value.

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (continued)

Tangible Capital Assets

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization. Costs include all amounts that are directly attributable to acquisition, construction, development or betterment of the asset. Amortization is provided over the estimated useful life of the assets, using the straight-line method. The useful life of the assets is based on estimates made by Council. The following rates are used:

| Buildings | 10 - 50 years |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Equipment | 5 - 20 years |
| Roads | 16 - 50 years |
| Bridges and Culverts | 20 - 75 years |
| Vehicles | 4.5 - 10 years |
| Other | 5 - 30 years |

Tangible capital assets received as contributions are recorded at fair value at the date of receipt and also are recorded as revenue. Construction in progress is not amortized until the capital asset is substantially complete and ready for use.

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets, art and historic treasures, and items inherited by right of the Crown, such as Crown lands, forests, water, and mineral resources, are not recognized in these consolidated financial statements.

Post-Employment Benefits

The municipality provides health, dental and life insurance benefits to eligible retired employees. The benefits earned by employees are determined using management's best estimate of expected benefit costs and are expensed as services are rendered.

The actuarial gain or loss is amortized over the expected average remaining life expectancy of the members of the employee group.

The contributions to the Ontario Municipal Employers Retirement System ('OMERS"), a multi-employer defined benefit plan are expensed when contributions are due.

WSIB Future Benefits

The County is an employer included under Schedule 2 of the Workplace Safety and Insurance Act. It self-ensures the entire risk of its own WSIB claims and is individually liable for reimbursing the WSIB for all costs relating to its workers' WSIB claims. The cost of the claims are determined using management's best estimates and are expensed as incidents occur.

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (continued)

Asset Retirement Obligations

A liability for an asset retirement obligation is recognized when there is a legal obligation to incur retirement costs in relation to a tangible capital asset; the past transaction or event giving rise to the liability has occurred; it is expected that future economic benefits will be given up; and a reasonable estimate of the amount can be made. The liability is recorded at an amount that is the best estimate of the expenditure required to retire a tangible capital asset at the financial statement date. This liability is subsequently reviewed at each financial reporting date and adjusted for the passage of time and for any revisions to the timing, amount required to settle the obligation or the discount rate. Upon the initial measurement of an asset retirement obligation, a corresponding asset retirement cost is added to the carrying value of the related tangible capital asset if it is still in productive use. This cost is amortized over the useful life of the tangible capital asset. If the related tangible capital asset is unrecognized or no longer in productive use, the asset retirement costs are expensed.

Provincial Subsidies

Subsidies from the Province of Ontario are subject to review of year-end settlement forms and adjustments by the Province. Adjustments to funding, if any, are recorded in the year in which they occur.

Liability for Contaminated Sites

A contaminated site is a site at which substances occur in concentrations that exceed the maximum acceptable amounts under an environmental standard. Sites that are currently in productive use are only considered a contaminated site if an unexpected event results in contamination. A liability for remediation of contaminated sites is recognized when the County is directly responsible or accepts responsibility; it is expected that future economic benefits will be given up; and a reasonable estimate of the amount can be made. The liability includes all costs directly attribute to remediation activities including post remediation operations, maintenance and monitoring. Management is not aware of any contaminated sites for which a liability needs to be recognized.

Trust Funds

Funds held in trust by the municipality, and their related operations, are not included in these consolidated financial statements. The financial activity and position of the trust funds are reported separately on the trust funds statement of continuity and balance sheet.

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are used when accounting for items such as accrued grant receivables, useful lives of tangible capital assets, asset retirement obligations, accrued liabilities, and post-employment and WSIB future benefits. By their nature, these estimates are subject to measurement uncertainty and actual results could differ from management's best estimates as additional information becomes available in the future.

December 31, 2024

| 2. | Cash |
|----|------|
| | |

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bank accounts ONE Investment - High Interest Savings Account | \$ 28,908,520 20,970 | \$ 29,848,995 19,916 |
| | \$ 28,929,490 | \$ 29,868,911 |

Included in cash are externally restricted funds that are segregated and will be used only for specific purposes totaling \$4,673,003 (2023 - \$6,110,186).

3. Investments

Investments include the following:

| | _ | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|----|------------|------------------|
| At cost or amortized cost | | | |
| ONE Investment, Canadian equity fund | \$ | 8,574,077 | \$ 7,352,179 |
| ONE Investment, Canadian corporate bond fund | | 6,625,846 | 6,468,160 |
| Credit Union membership shares | | - | 1,140 |
| Guaranteed Investment Certificates, 1.5% to 6.46%, due March 2025 to November 2029 | | 29,965,943 | 25,055,193 |
| Bank notes and step-up bonds, 1.6% to 1.85%, maturing January 2025 to March 2026 | | 3,225,000 | 3,225,000 |
| | | 48,390,866 | 42,101,672 |
| At fair value | | | |
| Principal protected notes, due September 2027 to May 2030 | | 4,146,683 | 3,780,990 |
| | \$ | 52,537,549 | \$ 45,882,662 |

Included in investments are externally restricted funds that are segregated and will be used only for specific purposes totalling \$7,451,824 (2023 - \$6,241,306).

December 31, 2024

4. Tangible Capital Assets

| 2 | ^ | 2 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | u | / | 4 |

| | | | | | | | | | 2024 |
|--|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cost, beginning of | Land | Buildings | Equipment | Roads | Bridges and Culverts | Vehicles | Other | ssets under onstruction | Total |
| year Additions Disposals Transfers | \$ 10,364,700 | \$ 97,130,607 555,388 (8,605) 1,180,258 | \$ 13,763,925 967,581 (399,051) | \$ 114,979,439 1,358,825 - 7,608,035 | \$ 34,026,409 368,376 (417,247) 969,587 | \$ 9,506,172 812,195 (1,051,989) | \$ 7,547,073 1,298,192 (659,726) | \$ 11,413,155 7,715,298 - (9,757,880) | \$ 298,731,480 13,075,855 (2,536,618) |
| Cost, end of year Accumulated amortization, beginning of year Amortization | 10,364,700 | 98,857,648 52,669,850 2,870,870 | 9,077,150 1,075,113 | 123,946,299 62,434,769 5,036,275 | 34,947,125 8,979,444 597,774 | 9,266,378 4,590,475 891,230 | 8,185,539 5,237,040 232,367 | 9,370,573 | 309,270,717 142,988,728 10,703,629 |
| Disposals Accumulated amortization, end of year | | (20,135) | 9,733,116 | 67,471,044 | (395,333) 9,181,885 | (1,025,293) 4,456,412 | (689,676) 4,779,731 | | (2,549,584) |
| Net carrying amount, end of year | \$ 10,364,700 | \$ 43,337,063 | \$ 4,599,339 | \$ 56,475,255 | \$ 25,765,240 | \$ 4,809,966 | \$ 3,405,808 | \$ 9,370,573 | \$ 158,127,944 |

December 31, 2024

4. Tangible Capital Assets - (continued)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|--|----|------------|----|---------------------------------|-----------------|----|-------------|-------|-------------|
| Contraction of | | | Land Buildings Equipmen | | | Bridges and Roads Culverts Vehicles | | | | Assets under Other Construction | | | | Total | |
| Cost, beginning of year | \$ 10,36 | 6,130 | \$ | 96,364,565 | \$ 14,009,809 | \$ 107,747,082 | \$ | 32,770,758 | \$ | 8,970,828 | \$ 7,606,024 | \$ | 13,577,102 | \$ | 291,412,298 |
| Additions | | - | | 1,366,573 | 712,001 | 318,223 | | 44,181 | | 973,412 | 52,664 | | 7,818,989 | | 11,286,043 |
| Disposals | (| 1,430) | | (1,788,117) | (957,885) | - | | (184,437) | | (923,377) | (111,615) | | - | | (3,966,861) |
| Transfers | | - | | 1,187,586 | - | 6,914,134 | | 1,395,907 | | 485,309 | - | | (9,982,936) | | |
| Cost, end of year | 10,36 | 4,700 | | 97,130,607 | 13,763,925 | 114,979,439 | | 34,026,409 | | 9,506,172 | 7,547,073 | | 11,413,155 | | 298,731,480 |
| Accumulated amortization, beginning of year | | _ | | 51,603,918 | 9,048,141 | 57,720,515 | | 8,642,504 | | 4,674,367 | 5,136,660 | | _ | | 136,826,105 |
| Amortization | | _ | | 2,828,854 | 982,932 | 4,714,254 | | 521,387 | | 787,510 | 207,453 | | | | 10,042,390 |
| Disposals | | - | | (1,762,922) | (953,923) | 4,714,254 | | (184,447) | | (871,402) | (107,073) | | - - | | (3,879,767) |
| Accumulated amortization, end of year | | _ | | 52,669,850 | 9,077,150 | 62,434,769 | | 8,979,444 | | 4,590,475 | 5,237,040 | | _ | | 142,988,728 |
| Net carrying amount, end of year | \$ 10,36 | 4,700 | \$ | 44,460,757 | \$ 4,686,775 | \$ 52,544,670 | \$ | 25,046,965 | \$ | 4,915,697 | \$ 2,310,033 | \$ | 11,413,155 | \$ | 155,742,752 |

4. Tangible Capital Assets - (continued)

The net book value of tangible capital assets not being amortized because they are under construction (or development) is \$9,370,573 (2023 - \$11,413,155).

The municipality holds various works of art and historical treasures including buildings, artifacts, paintings and sculptures located at County sites and public displays. These items are not recognized as tangible capital assets in the consolidated financial statements because a reasonable estimate of the future benefits associated with such property cannot be made.

Included in other assets are land improvements, leasehold improvements and sewer infrastructure.

5. Post-employment and WSIB Future Benefits

The post-employment and WSIB future benefits at December 31 includes the following components:

| | _ | 2024 | 2023 | |
|--|----|----------------------|------|----------------------|
| Retirement Benefits Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health Unit | \$ | 986,835 260,875 | \$ | 980,503 292,894 |
| Workplace Safety and Insurance Board Obligations | | 1,247,710 580,979 | | 1,273,397 482,119 |
| | \$ | 1,828,689 | \$ | 1,755,516 |

Actuarial valuations for accounting purposes are performed using the projected benefit method, pro-rated on services. The most recent actuarial report was prepared as at December 31, 2023.

The actuarial valuation was based on a number of assumptions about future events, such as inflation rates, discount rates, medical inflation rates, wage increases, employee turnover, remaining service life and mortality rates.

The County has established a Workplace safety and insurance reserve fund in the amount of \$2,996,966 (2023 - \$2,850,047) to mitigate the future impact of these obligations.

Retirement Benefits

The County sponsors a defined benefit plan for retirement benefits other than pensions for all non-union employees. The plan provides extended health and dental benefits to qualified employees. The County recognizes post=employment costs in the period in which the employees render the services.

5. Post-employment and WSIB Future Benefits - continued

The assumptions used reflect management's best estimates. The post-employment benefit liability was determined using a discount rate of 4.50% (2023 - 3.00%). For extended health care costs, a 4% (2023 - 3.75%) annual rate of decrease was assumed for 2024, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% per year in 2030 and 4% each year thereafter. For dental costs, a 4% annual rate was assumed.

| | | 2024 | 2023 | |
|---------------------------------------|----|------------|--------|--|
| Current period benefit cost | \$ | 42,307 \$ | 42,371 | |
| Amortization of actuarial gain/(loss) | | 18,311 | 8,289 | |
| Retirement benefit expense | _ | 60,618 | 50,660 | |
| Interest costs | | 51,291 | 30,002 | |
| Total expense for the year | \$ | 111,909 \$ | 80,662 | |

Total benefit payments paid by the County on behalf of retirees during the year were \$68,710 (2023 - \$65,920).

WSIB

The County is a schedule 2 employer under the Workplace Safety and Insurance Act and, as such, assumes responsibility for financing its workplace safety insurance costs. The accrued obligation represents the actuarial valuation of claims to be insured based on the history of claims with County employees.

The assumptions used reflect management's best estimates. The post-employment benefit liability was determined using a discount rate of 4.5% (2023 - 2.75%). For compensation costs, which include loss of earnings benefits, health care cost and non-economic loss awards, a 2.25% to 6.0% annual rate of increase was assumed for 2020, depending on the benefit type.

| | | 2024 | 2023 |
|--------------------------------|----|------------|----------|
| Current period benefit cost | \$ | 201,451 \$ | 103,846 |
| Amortization of actuarial loss | | (1,966) | (14,826) |
| Retirement benefit expense | _ | 199,485 | 89,020 |
| Interest costs | | 39,283 | 18,761 |
| Total expense for the year | \$ | 238,768 \$ | 107,781 |

Total benefit payments paid by the County for WSIB during the year were \$176,759 (2023 - \$103,880).

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6. Asset Retirement Obligation

Asset retirement obligations are recognized related to remediation required for three underground storage tanks and asbestos present in ten buildings. The related asset retirement costs are being amortized on a straight line basis. As at year end, an obligation of \$1,200,134 has been accrued on the consolidated statement of financial position. This amount was determined based on total undiscounted expenditures of \$1,895,711 using a net present value technique with a discount rate of 3.90%. The expenditures are expected to be incurred and liability settled over the next 9 to 65 years.

Payment to settle the asset retirement obligations will occur at the end of their life in full.

| | 2024 | 1 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Balance, opening Accretion expense | \$ 1,155,421 44,713 | \$ 1,112,051 43,370 |
| Balance, ending | \$ 1,200,134 | \$ 1,155,421 |

Significant estimates and assumptions are made in determining the asset retirement costs as there are numerous factors that will affect the amount ultimately payable. Those uncertainties may result in future actual expenditures that are different than the amounts currently recorded. At each reporting date, as more information and experience is obtained as it relates to these asset retirement obligations, the estimates of the timing, the undiscounted cash flows and the discount rates may change. Adjustments to these factors are accounted for as an adjustment to the asset retirement obligation and the related tangible capital asset in the current period on a prospective basis.

7. Long-Term Liabilities

The balance of long-term liabilities reported on the consolidated statement of financial position is made up of the following:

| | _ | 2024 | 2023 | |
|--|-----|-----------|-----------------|--|
| Amortizing debenture, 2.37%, repayable in semi-annual principal of \$60,000 plus interest payments, due July 2029 | \$ | 600,003 | \$ 720,003 | |
| Amortizing debenture, 4.46%, repayable in blended semi-annual principal and interest payments of \$142,674, due January 2031 | | 1,594,835 | 1,802,094 | |
| Amortizing debenture, 4.40%, repayable in semi-annual principal of \$162,500 plus interest payments, due March 2033 | | 2,762,506 | 3,087,506 | |
| Amortizing debenture, 3.10%, repayable in blended semi-annual principal and interest payments of \$106,934, due June 2035 | | 1,901,960 | 2,055,612 | |
| Bank loan, 4.10%, repayable in blended monthly principal and interest payments of \$19,866, due October 2024 | | - | 2,082,503 | |
| Capital lease, 3.10%, repayable in blended semi-annual principal and interest payments of \$50,000, due January 2027 | _ | 145,535 | 191,159 | |
| | \$_ | 7,004,839 | \$ 9,938,877 | |

December 31, 2024

7. Long-Term Liabilities - (continued)

The gross interest paid relating to the above long-term liabilities was \$321,548 (2023 - \$369,738).

Principal payments for the next 5 fiscal years and thereafter are as follows:

| 2025 | \$ | 864,678 |
|------------|----------|-----------|
| 2026 | | 880,779 |
| 2027 | | 897,518 |
| 2028 | | 863,371 |
| 2029 | | 879,867 |
| Thereafter | | 2,618,626 |
| | | |
| | <u>Ş</u> | 7,004,839 |

8. Pension Agreements

The municipality makes contributions to the Ontario Municipal Employees Retirement Fund (OMERS), which is a multi-employer plan, on behalf of 440 members of its staff. This plan is a defined benefit plan which specifies the amount of the retirement to be received by the employees based on the length of service and rates of pay. Employees and employers contribute jointly to the plan. The employer amount contributed to OMERS for 2024 by the County of Dufferin was \$2,529,762 (2023 - \$2,246,693). The contribution rate for 2024 was 9.0% to 15.8% depending on age and income level (2023 - 9.0% to 15.8%).

OMERS is a multi-employer plan, therefore any pension plan surpluses or deficits are a joint responsibility of Ontario municipal organizations and their employees. As a result, the municipality does not recognize any share of the OMERS pension surplus or deficit. The last available report for the OMERS plan was December 31, 2024. At that time the plan reported a \$2.9 billion actuarial deficit (2023 - \$4.2 billion actuarial deficit), based on actuarial liabilities of \$140.8 billion (2023 - \$134.57 billion) and actuarial assets of \$137.9 billion (2023 - \$130.37 billion). Ongoing adequacy of the current contribution rates will need to be monitored as declines in the financial markets may lead to increased future funding requirements.

December 31, 2024

9. Accumulated Surplus

Accumulated surplus consists of individual fund surplus (deficit) and reserves as follows:

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|
| Invested in tangible capital assets County's tangible capital assets at cost less amortization WDGPH's tangible capital assets at cost less amortization County's capital assets financed by long-term liabilities and to be funded in future years | | \$151,614,443 4,128,309 |
| and to be funded in future years | (7,004,839) | (9,938,877) |
| Total invested in capital assets | 151,123,105 | 145,803,875 |
| County's unfunded post-employment and WSIB benefits General surplus (Note 12) Unfinanced asset retirement obligation | (1,567,814) 1,310,167 (1,200,134) | (1,462,622) 2,697,692 (1,155,421) |
| | 149,665,324 | 145,883,524 |
| Reserves and reserve funds (Note 10) | 54,963,592 | 51,482,433 |
| | 204,628,916 | 197,365,957 |
| Remeasurement gains | 378,883 | 13,190 |
| Accumulated surplus | \$ 205,007,799 | 197,379,147 |

December 31, 2024

10. Reserves and Reserve Funds Set Aside for Specific Purpose by Council

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|--|---|
| Reserves Rate stabilization Contingencies Insurance Winter control Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health Other current purposes Asset management Broadband Other capital purposes | \$ 11,483,500 539,949 237,436 349,902 1,217,566 5,806,540 21,629,509 717,704 3,673,195 | \$ 9,380,694 550,415 237,436 349,902 986,555 6,823,313 19,062,846 717,704 3,673,195 |
| Reserve funds WSIB Children's services Bank loan retirement Other current purposes Other capital purposes | 2,996,966 1,606,016 - 4,030,619 674,690 9,308,291 | 2,850,047 1,071,143 1,723,540 3,598,767 456,876 9,700,373 |
| Reserves and reserve funds set aside for specific purpose by Council | \$ 54,963,592 | \$ 51,482,433 |
| 1. Other Income | | |

11.

| Other income | 2024 | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|---|---|----|--|----|--|
| | Budget Actua | | Actual | | Actual |
| Development charges and contributions Investment income Licenses, permits and rents Donations Contributed assets Recycling rebate Sale of publications, equipment, etc. Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets Other contributions | \$ 1,418,915 1,256,417 4,809,251 38,500 - 109,000 - 2,031,318 | | 1,173,617 3,708,666 5,475,553 11,547 260,000 - 278,827 156,267 1,503,095 | \$ | 1,868,565 2,545,728 4,426,715 44,286 - 394,157 244,794 (7,692) 860,885 |
| | \$ 9,663,401 | \$ | 12,567,572 | \$ | 10,377,438 |

12. Budgets

Under Canadian public sector accounting standards, budget amounts are to be reported on the consolidated statement of operations and accumulated surplus and changes in net financial assets for comparative purposes. Management prepares a reconciliation of the budget approved by Council on a cash basis to the budget under Public Sector Accounting Standards. The following is a reconciliation of the budget approved by Council.

| | | 2024 Budget | - | 2024 ctual | 2023 Actual |
|--|----|--|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Annual surplus (deficit) (Page 6) | \$ | (2,609,943) | \$ 7,262, | 959 | \$ 5,322,428 |
| Amortization of tangible capital assets Change in unfunded liabilities | _ | 10,408,580 | 10,703, 149, | | 10,042,390 92,411 |
| Net transfers (to) from reserves Capital acquisitions, disposals | | 7,798,637 20,114,661 | 18,116, (783, | | 15,457,229 (560,136) |
| and write-down Proceeds from long-term debt Debt principal repayments | _ | (28,027,233) 3,000,000 (2,886,065) | (13,088, (2,934, | - | (11,198,949) - (983,963) |
| | | - | 1,310, | 167 | 2,714,181 |
| Prior year general surplus | _ | - | 2,697, | 692 | 2,211,543 |
| Surplus before transfers to reserves Transfer prior year surplus to reserve | | - | 4,007, | 859 | 4,925,724 |
| per resolution | _ | - | (2,697, | 692) | (2,228,032) |
| General surplus (Note 9) | \$ | - | \$ 1,310, | 167 | \$ 2,697,692 |

13. Government Partnerships

The following summarizes the financial position and operations of the government partnerships which have been reported in these consolidated financial statements using the proportionate consolidation method:

Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health

Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health is a joint board under the shared control of the Corporation of the County of Dufferin, the Corporation of the County of Wellington and the Corporation of the City of Guelph. The consolidated financial statements include the municipality's 21.56% (2023 - 21.56%) proportionate interest of the following:

| | _ | 2024 | 2023 |
|----------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Financial assets | \$ | 8,320,396 | \$ 7,329,231 |
| Liabilities | _ | 2,807,095 | 3,718,997 |
| Net debt | | 5,513,301 | 3,610,234 |
| Non-financial assets | _ | 18,414,921 | 19,198,050 |
| Accumulated surplus | \$ | 23,928,222 | \$ 22,808,284 |
| Revenues Expenses | \$ | 29,806,442 28,686,504 | \$ 30,347,801 29,278,758 |
| Annual surplus | \$ | 1,119,938 | \$ 1,069,043 |

In the current year, the County's percentage share of operations of Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health remained at 21.56%. In prior year, as a result of the decrease in percentage, there was a change in opening accumulated surplus. Prior year opening accumulated surplus decreased by \$30,435.

December 31, 2024

14. Government Contributions

| | Budget | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|---|--|---|
| Operating Province of Ontario Social and family services Social housing Other | \$ 36,464,821 2,099,134 9,777,004 | \$ 40,490,457 2,568,700 10,082,386 | \$ 33,628,203 1,727,965 9,527,744 |
| other | 48,340,959 | 53,141,543 | 44,883,912 |
| Government of Canada Social and family services Social housing | 2,000 1,640,557 | - 1,341,053 | - 1,577,476 |
| | 1,642,557 | 1,341,053 | 1,577,476 |
| Other Municipalities Transportation Other | 70,000 2,104,110 | 105,276 2,086,247 | 112,974 1,969,216 |
| | 2,174,110 | 2,191,523 | 2,082,190 |
| Total operating government contributions | \$ 52,157,626 | \$56,674,119 | \$ 48,543,578 |
| Tangible Capital Asset Province of Ontario Transportation Other | \$ 659,000 | \$ 658,408 - | \$ 774,598 54,213 |
| | 659,000 | 658,408 | 828,811 |
| Government of Canada Social housing Federal Gas Tax | 744,000 2,043,063 | 401,000 2,043,063 | 2,043,063 |
| | 2,787,063 | 2,444,063 | 2,043,063 |
| Total tangible capital asset government contributions | 3,446,063 | 3,102,471 | 2,871,874 |
| Total government contributions | \$ 55,603,689 | \$ 59,776,590 | \$ 51,415,452 |

15. Social Housing Obligation

As part of the Provincial Local Services Realignment Program, the Ontario Housing Corporation (OHC) is still responsible for the servicing of the debentures used to finance the public housing projects transferred to the County of Dufferin under authority of the Social Housing Reform Act, 2000.

Information received from the OHC as at December 31, 2024 indicates the following.

| | 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|
| Principal payments Interest payments | \$ 24,164 3,094 |
| Total | \$ 27,258 |
| Debentures outstanding at year end | \$ 25,664 |

The principal and interest repayments are recovered at source from Federal Social Housing funding provided to the Province and the balance is flowed to or recovered from the Consolidated Municipal Service Manager (County of Dufferin). The County of Dufferin is showing the revenues from the Federal Social Housing funding at gross and recording a transfer to the Province for the recovered amount.

16. Trust Funds

The trust funds administered by the municipality amounting to \$1,403,002 (2023 - \$1,370,877) have not been included in the consolidated statement of financial position nor have the operations been included in the consolidated statement of operations. At December 31, 2024, the trust fund balances are as follows:

| | _ | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|-----|--|---|
| Entrance Permit Deposits Trust Dufferin Oaks and Residents' Trust Other Museum Trust | \$ | 60,339 413,424 11,650 917,589 | \$ 54,189 393,942 9,187 913,559 |
| | \$_ | 1,403,002 | \$ 1,370,877 |

17. Financial Instruments

Financial Instrument Fair Value Measurement

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured at fair value, using a fair value hierarchy of levels 1, 2 and 3. The levels reflect the significance of the inputs used in making the fair value measurements, as described below:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)
- Level 3 Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market date (unobservable inputs)

| | | 20 |)24 | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----|---------|---|--------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | | Level 3 | | Total |
| Cash Principal protected | \$28,929,490 | \$ - | \$ | | - | \$28,929,490 |
| notes | | 4,146,683 | | | - | 4,146,683 |
| | \$28,929,490 | \$ 4,146,683 | \$ | | - | \$33,076,173 |

Financial Instrument Risk Management

The County is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk and other price risk from its financial instruments. This note describes the County's objectives, policies and processes for managing those risks and the methods used to measure them. Further qualitative and quantitative information in respect of these risks is presented below and throughout these consolidated financial statements.

Credit Risk

The County is exposed to credit risk through its cash, investments, and trade and other receivables. On December 31, 2024 the County had bank balances of \$27,351,352 and other deposits of \$3,823,898 in a Canadian Chartered bank. Other deposits totalling \$7,898,902 are held at other financial institutions. The Canadian Deposit Insurance Corporation insures deposits up to \$100,000. The County has deposits in an Ontario credit union of \$3,000,000. The Deposit Insurance Corporation of Ontario (DICO) insures deposits to a maximum of \$250,000 per depositor. There is the possibility of non-collection of trade and other receivables. The majority of the County's receivables are from ratepayers and government entities. For receivables, the County measures impairment of each receivable type based on how long the amounts have been outstanding, noting that some government ministries can take multiple years to complete funding reconciliations.

17. Financial Instruments (continued)

The amounts outstanding at year end, which is the County's maximum exposure to credit risk related to receivables, were as follows:

| | 0 - 30 days | 31 - 90 days | 91 - 365 days | 1 to 2 years | 3 to 10 years |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Cash Investments Accounts | \$ 28,929,490 | \$ - | \$ - 21,787,826 | \$ - 30,749,723 | \$ - |
| receivables | | - | 6,087,243 | - | - |
| Total | \$ 28,929,490 | \$ - | \$ 27,875,069 | \$ 30,749,723 | \$ - |

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the County encounters difficulty in meeting its obligations as they fall due. The County has a planning and budgeting process in place to help determine the funds required to support the County's normal operating requirements on an ongoing basis. The County is exposed to liquidity risk through its accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and long-term liabilities. The County ensures that there are sufficient funds to meet its short-term requirements, taking into account its anticipated cash flows from operations and its holdings of cash and cash equivalents. Further, the County seeks to maintain an available line of credit balance as approved by the appropriate borrowing bylaw to meet, at a minimum, expected requirements for a period of at least 90 days. The following table sets out the contractual maturities (representing undiscounted contractual cash-flows) of financial liabilities:

| | Within 6 months | 6 m | nonths to 1 year | 1 | - 5 years | Over 5 years | | |
|---|--------------------|-----|----------------------|----|----------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Long-term debt | \$ 15,066,006 | \$ | 3,856,967 864,678 | \$ | 500,000 3,521,535 | \$ | 2,618,626 | |
| Total financial liabilities | \$ 15,066,006 | \$ | 4,721,645 | \$ | 4,021,535 | \$ | 2,618,626 | |

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The County is exposed to interest rate risk arising from the possibility that changes in interest rates will affect the variable rate of temporary borrowings.

17. Financial Instruments (continued)

Other Price Risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market. The County is exposed to other price risk through its investments in principal protected notes and pooled investments that are indexed to equity instruments, which causes fluctuation in the reported fair value of the County's investments from one period to the next.

The County manages its other price risk by diversifying its portfolio holdings to a variety of indices and primarily invests in assets that offer a principal protection guarantee in order to reduce the potential for financial losses. The County measures its exposure to other price risk based on investments valued less than the guaranteed amount. The County monitors the market values regularly to ensure that notes with a value below the principal are not cashed out before maturity.

A 1% increase or decrease in the market value of equities would increase or decrease the County's remeasurement gains by \$37,810. This sensitivity analysis was prepared on the basis that the principal amount of the investments has not changed compared to prior year.

18. Commitments

i) The County has various operating contracts for services to be provided over multiple years. The payments for the next five years are as follows:

| 2025 | \$ 17,025,651 |
|------|------------------|
| 2026 | 5,816,528 |
| 2027 | 5,298,315 |
| 2028 | 5,123,482 |
| 2029 | 4,969,415 |
| | |

ii) The County has committed to spend approximately \$2,037,557 on capital projects in 2024 and beyond on various roads projects and capital asset purchases.

19. Contingencies

The County has been served with various claims as a result of motor vehicle accidents and other incidents. The County is not aware of any possible settlements in excess of its liability insurance coverage. The outcomes of these claims are not determinable at this time. Should any liability be determined and not covered by insurance, it will be recognized in the period when determined.

December 31, 2024

20. Segmented Information

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. Amounts that are directly attributable to a number of segments have been allocated on a reasonable basis as follows:

Taxation and payments-in-lieu

Allocated to those segments that are funded by these amounts based on the budget for the year.

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin is a diversified municipal government institution that provides a wide range of services to its citizens. Distinguishable functional segments have been separately disclosed in the segmented information. The nature of the segments and the activities they encompass are as follows:

General Government

This item related to the revenues and expenses that relate to the governance and operations of the municipality itself and cannot be directly attributed to a specific segment.

Protection Services

Protection is comprised of building and septic permits, property information and the 911 contract. The building department provides a number of services including maintenance and enforcement of building and construction codes and review of all property development plans through its application process.

Transportation Services

Transportation is responsible for construction and maintenance of the municipality's roadways, bridges, parking areas and streetlighting.

Environmental Services

Environmental services consists of providing waste collection, disposal and recycling to its citizens. Programs include the compost program, household hazardous waste and electronic goods recycling. This segment also includes climate and energy programs.

Health Services

Health services include the land ambulance services.

Social and Family Services

Community services administrate and deliver community services for the County, including the Ontario Works program, and various children's programs.

December 31, 2024

20. Segmented Information - continued

Social Housing

Housing services administrate and deliver housing services for the County, including maintaining the centralized waiting list for subsidized housing, managing and operating the County owned properties, administering the Rent Supplement Program, administering homelessness prevention programs, and funding and administering the non-profit, and cooperative housing programs in the County.

Recreational and Cultural Services

This service area provides services meant to improve the health and development of the municipality's citizens. The municipality operates and maintains a museum.

Planning and Development

This department is responsible for planning and zoning including the Official plan. This service relates to the operations of the county forest and support of economic development and planning activities.

Wellington-Guelph-Dufferin Public Health

This segment is responsible for the operations of the Wellington-Guelph-Dufferin Public Health (WGDPH). WGDPH provides programs and services that prevent disease, protect health and promote the well-being of individuals.

Dufferin Oaks

This segment is responsible for the operations of Dufferin Oaks, which includes a long term care facility located in Shelburne, Ontario and Dufferin County Community Support Services.

December 31, 2024

| For the year ended December 31 | General Government | Protection Services | Transportation Services | Environmental Services | Health Services | Social and Family Services | Social Housing | Recreation and Cultural Services | Planning and Development | Wellington- Dufferin- Guelph Public Health | Dufferin Oaks | 2024 Total |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxation | \$ 7,358,326 | \$ 30,000 | \$ 11,596,037 | \$ 5,812,750 | \$ 7,480,377 | \$ 2,051,511 | \$ 4,952,259 | \$1,479,105 | \$ 1,153,430 | \$ - | \$ 6,220,340 | \$ 48,134,135 |
| Fees and user charges Specific grants Other revenue | 396,915 4,919,735 | 8,978 94,782 2,008,988 | 2,800 2,810,490 1,288,181 | 104,152 1,665 138,189 | 5,605,080 611,806 | 23,742,830 2,550 | 26,439 4,310,753 2,547,551 | 41,876 53,948 185,159 | 17,250 104,969 221,465 | 5,907,531 238,298 | 4,283,053 16,747,627 405,650 | 4,484,548 59,776,590 12,567,572 |
| | | , | , , | | , | | | ĺ | | | | |
| | 12,674,976 | 2,142,748 | 15,697,508 | 6,056,756 | 13,697,263 | 25,796,891 | 11,837,002 | 1,760,088 | 1,497,114 | 6,145,829 | 27,656,670 | 124,962,845 |
| Expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salaries and benefits Interest on debt | 6,680,830 97,669 | 1,281,855 | 3,482,570 | 1,004,112 | - 69,174 | 2,572,242 | 1,816,088 154,705 | 1,024,683 | 1,006,241 | 4,917,843 | 19,877,816 | 43,664,280 321,548 |
| Materials and supplies | 2,704,921 | 528,909 | 1,865,332 | 286,943 | 1,384,511 | 440,213 | 2,291,358 | 428,891 | 244,641 | 728,042 | 3,316,398 | 14,220,159 |
| Contracted services Other transfers Rents and financial | 2,256,595 - | 199,749 9,677 | 1,231,775 - | 4,557,928 - | 8,322,678 2,135,924 | 184,526 21,979,018 | 428,564 5,366,160 | 87,829 - | 69,273 40,000 | - | 1,676,599 | 19,015,516 29,530,779 |
| expenses Amortization and | 6,419 | 12,872 | 2,742 | 537 | - | 63,689 | 1,458 | 10,267 | 536 | - | 100,742 | 199,262 |
| accretion expense | 1,002,007 | 15,974 | 6,481,146 | 8,159 | 400,463 | 219,039 | 1,323,691 | 111,313 | 2,739 | 295,038 | 888,773 | 10,748,342 |
| | 12,748,441 | 2,049,036 | 13,063,565 | 5,857,679 | 12,312,750 | 25,458,727 | 11,382,024 | 1,662,983 | 1,363,430 | 5,940,923 | 25,860,328 | 117,699,886 |
| Annual surplus (deficit) | \$ (73,465) | \$ 93,712 | \$ 2,633,943 | \$ 199,077 | \$ 1,384,513 | \$ 338,164 | \$ 454,978 | \$ 97,105 | \$ 133,684 | \$ 204,906 | \$ 1,796,342 | \$ 7,262,959 |

December 31, 2024

| For the year ended December 31 | | General Government | Protection Services | Transportation Service: | | Environmental Services | Health Services | Social and Family Services | Social Housing | Recreation and Cultural Services | Planning and Development | Wellington- Dufferin- Guelph Public Health | Dufferin Oaks | 2023 Total |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|------------------|---------------|
| Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxation | Ś | 6.333.083 | \$ 31,500 | \$ 11,757,363 | Ś | 5,541,890 | \$ 6,508,819 | \$ 1,903,217 | \$ 4,254,582 | \$ 1,435,155 | \$ 1,180,160 | \$ - | \$ 6,462,206 | \$ 45,407,975 |
| Fees and user charges | * | - | 9,850 | 2,250 | * | 96,283 | - | - 1,700,2.7 | 15,673 | 37,823 | 33,000 | - | 4,170,502 | 4,365,381 |
| Specific grants | | 284,895 | 97,223 | 2,925,635 | | 416 | 5,014,179 | 20,019,515 | 3,305,441 | 53,948 | 65,471 | 6,040,040 | 13,608,689 | 51,415,452 |
| Other revenue | | 2,980,369 | 1,629,831 | 615,401 | | 700,856 | 215,330 | 262,311 | 2,837,686 | 128,489 | 288,132 | 93,222 | 625,811 | 10,377,438 |
| | | 9,598,347 | 1,768,404 | 15,300,649 | | 6,339,445 | 11,738,328 | 22,185,043 | 10,413,382 | 1,655,415 | 1,566,763 | 6,133,262 | 24,867,208 | 111,566,246 |
| Expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salaries and benefits | | 6,265,358 | 1,177,882 | 3,049,709 | | 840,124 | - | 2,724,263 | 1,797,716 | 849,355 | 755,279 | 4,900,228 | 17,205,039 | 39,564,953 |
| Interest on debt | | 107,637 | - | - | | · - | 88,727 | · · · · - | 173,374 | , - | · - | · · · | - | 369,738 |
| Materials and supplies | | 1,697,042 | 362,486 | 1,674,094 | | 457,962 | 1,191,388 | 391,498 | 2,276,719 | 354,613 | 439,799 | 952,362 | 3,174,748 | 12,972,711 |
| Contracted services | | 2,204,394 | 238,657 | 1,018,774 | | 5,122,328 | 7,904,083 | 123,092 | 290,044 | 88,198 | 158,869 | - | 1,571,063 | 18,719,502 |
| Other transfers | | - | 36,574 | - | | - | 2,071,070 | 18,397,788 | 3,750,099 | 15,262 | 40,000 | - | - | 24,310,793 |
| Rents and financial | | 7,576 | 13,681 | 1,764 | | 514 | | 60,857 | 1,248 | 9,963 | 470 | | 93,193 | 189,266 |
| expenses Amortization and | | 7,570 | 13,001 | 1,704 | | 314 | - | 00,037 | 1,240 | 9,903 | 470 | - | 73,173 | 107,200 |
| accretion expense | | 949,870 | 12,364 | 6,053,105 | | 5,497 | 365,325 | 259,873 | 1,159,972 | 102,954 | 1,663 | 297,141 | 877,996 | 10,085,760 |
| Transfers to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| obligatory reserve | | - | 660 | - | | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | 660 |
| | | 11,231,877 | 1,842,304 | 11,797,446 | | 6,426,425 | 11,620,593 | 21,957,371 | 9,449,172 | 1,420,345 | 1,396,080 | 6,149,731 | 22,922,039 | 106,213,383 |
| Restatement of opening surplus | | - | - | - | | - | - | | - | - | - | (30,435) | - | (30,435) |
| Annual surplus (deficit) | \$ | (1,633,530) | \$ (73,900) | \$ 3,503,203 | \$ | (86,980) | \$ 117,735 | \$ 227,672 | \$ 964,210 | \$ 235,070 | \$ 170,683 | \$ (46,904) | \$1,945,169 | \$ 5,322,428 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Schedule of Deferred Revenue

For the year ended December 31, 2024

| | Opening | Contributions Received | estment Income | Revenue Recognized | Ending |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|
| Obligatory Reserve Funds | | | | | |
| Development charges Canada Community- | \$ 5,395,340 | \$ 382,200 | \$ 233,330 | \$ (545,545) \$ | 5,465,325 |
| Building Fund | 493,526 | 2,113,630 | 110,559 | (2,043,063) | 674,652 |
| Building department | 3,531,874 | - | 358,637 | (341,407) | 3,549,104 |
| | 9,420,740 | 2,495,830 | 702,526 | (2,930,015) | 9,689,081 |
| Other | | | | | |
| Long-term easement | 25 222 | | | | |
| access | 25,000 | - | - | - (E(0E0) | 25,000 |
| Other | 179,323 724,110 | 38,616 | - | (56,859) (453,450) | 161,080 |
| Temporary intersection Wellington-Dufferin- | 724,110 | - | - | (433,430) | 270,660 |
| Guelph Public Health Canada Mortgage and | 15,136 | 5,849 | - | - | 20,985 |
| Housing Corporation | | 2,000,000 | - | (401,000) | 1,599,000 |
| | 943,569 | 2,044,465 | - | (911,309) | 2,076,725 |
| | \$10,364,309 | \$ 4,540,295 | \$ 702,526 | \$(3,841,324)\$ | 11,765,806 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds Financial Information For the year ended December 31, 2024

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds Financial Information For the year ended December 31, 2024

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of Council of the Corporation of the County of Dufferin

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial information for the Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds (Trust Funds), which comprise the balance sheet as of December 31, 2024, the statement of continuity for the year then ended, and notes to the financial information including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial information presents fairly, in all material respects, the balance sheet for the Trust Funds as at December 31, 2024 and the statement of continuity for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Information section of our report. We are independent of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial information in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other Matter

The financial information for the year ended December 31, 2023 was audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on the information on June 28, 2024.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this financial information in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial information that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial information, management is responsible for assessing the Trust Funds ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Trust Funds or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Trust Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Information

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial information as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial information.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial information, whether due to
 fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
 evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not
 detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as
 fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of
 internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Trust Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial information or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Trust Funds to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial information, including the disclosures, and whether the financial information represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

MNPLLP

Owen Sound, Ontario June 25, 2025 Chartered Professional Accountants

Licensed Public Accountants

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds Balance Sheet

December 31, 2024

| | Entrance Permit Deposits | Museum Trust | Residents' Trust | Dufferin Oaks | OACCTA Trust | Total 2024 | Total 2023 |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Assets | | | | | | | |
| Cash | \$ 60,339 | \$ 84,482 | \$ 71,935 | \$ 344,415 | \$ 11,650 | \$ 572,821 | \$ 504,287 |
| Investments, at cost | - | 800,000 | - | - | - | 800,000 | 800,000 |
| Interest receivable | - | 33,107 | - | - | - | 33,107 | 32,659 |
| Due from the County | - | - | - | 400 | - | 400 | 28,835 |
| | 60,339 | 917,589 | 71,935 | 344,815 | 11,650 | 1,406,328 | 1,365,781 |
| Liabilities Accounts payable and | | | | | | | |
| accrued liabilities | - | - | 3,326 | - | - | 3,326 | (5,096) |
| Fund balance | \$ 60,339 | \$ 917,589 | \$ 68,609 | \$ 344,815 | \$ 11,650 | \$ 1,403,002 | \$ 1,370,877 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin

Trust Funds
Statement of Continuity

For the year ended December 31, 2024

| | Entrance Permit Deposits | Museum Trust | Residents' Trust | Dufferin Oaks | OACCTA Trust | Total 2024 | Total 2023 |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Balance, beginning of year | \$ 54,189 | \$ 913,559 | \$ 80,365 | \$ 313,577 | \$ 9,187 | \$ 1,370,877 | \$ 1,233,680 |
| Receipts Interest earned Donations | - | 52,657 - | - | 19,086 16,329 | 592 | 72,335 16,329 | 60,255 71,120 |
| Other receipts | 12,150 | - | 104,912 | - | 2,600 | 119,662 | 136,953 |
| | 12,150 | 52,657 | 104,912 | 35,415 | 3,192 | 208,326 | 268,328 |
| Expenses | 6,000 | 48,627 | 116,668 | 4,177 | 729 | 176,201 | 131,131 |
| Balance, end of year | \$ 60,339 | \$ 917,589 | \$ 68,609 | \$ 344,815 | \$ 11,650 | \$ 1,403,002 | \$ 1,370,877 |

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds Notes to Financial Information

December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Management Responsibility

The management of the Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds has prepared and is responsible for the integrity, objectivity and accuracy of the financial information. The Council reviews and approves the financial information.

Basis of Accounting

The financial information has been prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards as established by the Public Sector Accounting Board of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada as prescribed by the Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing.

Revenue and expenses are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues as they become available and measurable; expenses are recognized as they are incurred and measurable as a result of receipt of goods or services and the creation of a legal obligation to pay.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial information in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial information, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. By their nature, these estimates are subject to measurement uncertainty and actual results could differ from management's best estimates as additional information becomes available in the future.

Basis of Consolidation

These trust funds have not been consolidated with the consolidated financial statements of the municipality.

Financial Instrument

Cash is measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are measured at cost or amortized cost. The carrying amount of each of these financial instruments is presented on the balance sheet. For financial instruments measured using amortized cost, the effective interest rate method is used to determine interest revenue or expense. All financial assets are tested annually for impairment. When financial assets are impaired, impairment losses are recorded in the statement of continuity. Transaction costs are added to the carrying value for financial instruments measured using cost or amortized cost.

The Corporation of the County of Dufferin Trust Funds Notes to Financial Information

December 31, 2024

2. Financial Instruments

The Trust is exposed to risks that arise from its use of financial instruments. The trust's financial instrments consist of cash, investments, interest receivable, due from the County and accounts payable and accrued liabilities. It is managment's opinion that the Trust is not exposed to significant currency risk arising from these financial instruments. The Trust is exposed to interest rate risk arising from its bank accounts and investments. The investments consist of a guaranteed investment certificate with interest at 5.7% due April 10, 2025. The trust is exposed to credit risk relating to its cash, investments and interest receivable. The cash and investments are held in Canadian Chartered banks and an Ontario Credit Union. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due within 30 days and is a liquidity risk to the Trust.