

Native Trees of Dufferin County

Coniferous (softwood)

cedar, eastern white	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
fir, balsam	<i>Abies balsamea</i>
hemlock, eastern	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
pine, eastern white	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
pine, red	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>
spruce, white	<i>Picea glauca</i>
tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>

Deciduous (hardwood)

ash, black	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>
ash, red	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
ash, white	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
aspen, largetooth	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>
aspen, trembling	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>
beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
birch, white	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>
birch, yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>
butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
cherry, black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
chestnut, American	<i>Castanea dentata</i>
elm, rock	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>
elm, white	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
hickory, bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>
hickory, shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>
ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
maple, black	<i>Acer nigrum</i>
maple, Manitoba	<i>Acer negundo</i>
maple, red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
maple, silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
maple, sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
oak, bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
oak, red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
oak, white	<i>Quercus alba</i>
poplar, balsam	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
willow	<i>Salix spp.</i>
willow, black	<i>Salix nigra</i>
willow, pussy	<i>Salix discolor</i>

Shrubs sometimes reaching tree size

alder, speckled	<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>
blue-beech	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
cherry, choke	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
cherry, pin	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>
dogwood, alternate-leaf	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>
hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus spp.</i>
maple, mountain	<i>Acer spicatum</i>
mountain ash, American	<i>Sorbus Americana</i>
nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>
plum, Canada	<i>Prunus nigra</i>
serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier spp.</i>
staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>
witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>